



A Field Guide



Birds

of

Phrumsengla National Park



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དཔལ་ལྷན་འབྲུག་གཞུང་། རྒྱལ་ཕྱགས་དང་རང་བཞིན་ཐོན་སྐྱེད་རྒྱན་ལག་། འགས་ཚལ་དང་གླིང་གཤམ་འདྲིལ་ལུང་། ཡུལ་མེད་ལྗོངས་ལོངས་གང་།



ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF BHUTAN

Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources

Department of Forests & Park Services

Phrumsengla National Park

Ura, Bumthang

“Managing Bhutan’s Natural Heritage”



FOREWORD

The kingdom of Bhutan with significant forest cover and its pledge to environment and sustainable growth is in scores of ways an ideal representation for conservation. Well-off biodiversity and progressive conservation practices places the country amongst distinct and most valuable intact ecosystems of the world. With extreme difference in elevation and climatic conditions, the country is home to some of the world’s most remarkable collection of biodiversity that are endemic to the Eastern Himalayas which in itself is one of the world’s biodiversity hotspots.

The great cover of forest, 71% of its land, one of the highest in the world, Bhutan has a wealth of bird life. This provides the opportunity to maintain avifaunal diversity intact and each of us has the responsibility to do it right for a sustainable future. So far, the country has recorded over 754 species of birds and more are expected to be discovered.

This field guide exclusively covering the birds of Phrumsengla National Park, I hope that, many individuals will be encouraged to build interest in birds and their conservation. Further, the guide will also help birdwatchers correctly identify the bird species currently recorded in the park and around.

I congratulate the Phrumsengla National Park management, the contributors, the collaborators and the funding partners for coming out with this publication. I would also like to convey my appreciation and wish you all the best for your continued efforts in conservation of the rich biodiversity of the country.

Tashi Delek!

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Lobzang Dorji'.

(Lobzang Dorji)

Director

Department of Forests and Park Services

INTRODUCTION

Birds are warm-blooded vertebrates with wings, feathers and light hollow bones. They belong to the class Aves, which consists of dozens of orders. Majority of birds are capable of flight although there are flightless birds. All birds reproduce by laying eggs, the pattern of reproduction and parental care varies widely depending on species however, in general follow the course of pairing, nest building, mating, egg laying, incubation, development, and parental care.

Birds, in addition to taxonomy are broadly classified by their physical characteristics, eating habits, primary habitats and migratory habits. The American Museum of Natural History suggests that there are about 18,000 bird species in the world which is nearly the twice of previously thought 9,000 and 10,000 species. It is understood that more than 100 bird species have gone extinct in course of the human history. Bird species have died out because of habitat destruction, hunting and collection, pollution, and predation by non-native species. The extinction rate of bird species is alarming not only because of the irrevocable loss of species but also because of implications for the health of entire ecosystems.

Bhutan with 71% of forest cover and more than half, 51.44% of its land under Protected Area Network is a paradise for both bird lovers and the birds. Over 750 species of birds have been recorded and many more are yet to be discovered. The country is home to many species of birds that are in danger of extinction. Of the 750 recorded species four are critically endangered, five endangered, 21 vulnerable, and 12 are listed as restricted range species.

The Phrumsengla National Park with heterogeneous setting of elevation and forests forms a special habitat for birds. The park has recorded 378 avian species as of today of which three are listed vulnerable, six near-threatened and eight as restricted range species. In this book we present over 251 species with colour photographs with its common and scientific name, and family name providing direct reference to birds of the Park.

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1. **Phasianidae** (Partridges, Francolins, Snowcocks, Quails and Pheasants)



Common Name: Hill Partridge

Scientific name: *Arborophila torqueola*



Common Name: Rufous-throated Partridge

Scientific name: *Arborophila rufogularis*



Common Name: Blood Pheasant (A-Male & B-Female)

བྱ་ཐེངས་མེད་དང་མོ།

Scientific Name: *Ithaginis cruentus*





Common Name:
Satyr Tragopan (A-
Male & B-Female)

གྱ་འབབ་ རོ་དང་ཚོ།



Scientific Name:
Tragopan Satyr

IUCN Status: Near
Threatened (NT)



Common Name: Himalayan Monal (Male)

བྱ་གདངས་མོ།

Scientific Name: *Lophophorus impejanus* Latham



Common Name: Kalij Pheasant (A-Male; B- Female)

Scientific Name: *Lophura leucomelanos* Latham



2. Anatidae (Geese and Ducks)



Common Name: Ruddy Shelduck

Scientific Name: *Tadorna ferruginea*



Common Name: Common Merganser (A-Male; B-Female)

Scientific Name: *Mergus merganser*





Common Name: Eurasian Wigeon

Scientific Name: *Anas penelope*

3. Indicatoridae (Honeyguide)



Common Name: Yellow-rumped Honeyguide

Scientific Name: *Indicator xanthonotus*

IUCN status: Near Threatened

4. Picidae (Woodpeckers, Piculets, Wrynecks)



Common Name: Speckled Piculet

Scientific Name: *Picumnus innominatus*



Common Name: White-browed Piculet

Scientific Name: *Sasia ocharacea*



Common Name: Bay Woodpecker

Scientific Name: *Blythipicus pyrrhotis*



Common Name: Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker

Scientific Name: *Dendrocopos canicapillus*



Common Name: Rufous-bellied Woodpecker

Scientific Name: *Dendrocopos hyperythrus*



Common Name: Grey-headed Woodpecker

Scientific Name: *Picus canus*



Common Name: Darjeeling Woodpecker

Scientific Name: *Dendrocopos darjellensis*



Common Name: Lesser Yellownape

Scientific Name: *Picus chlorolophus*



Common Name: Greater Yellowthroat

Scientific Name: *Chrysophlegma flavinucha*

5. Megalaimidae (Barbets)



Common Name: Great Barbet

Scientific Name: *Megalaima virens*



Common Name: Golden-throated Barbet

Scientific Name: *Megalaima franklinii*



Common Name: Blue-throated Barbet

Scientific Name: *Megaliama asiatica*

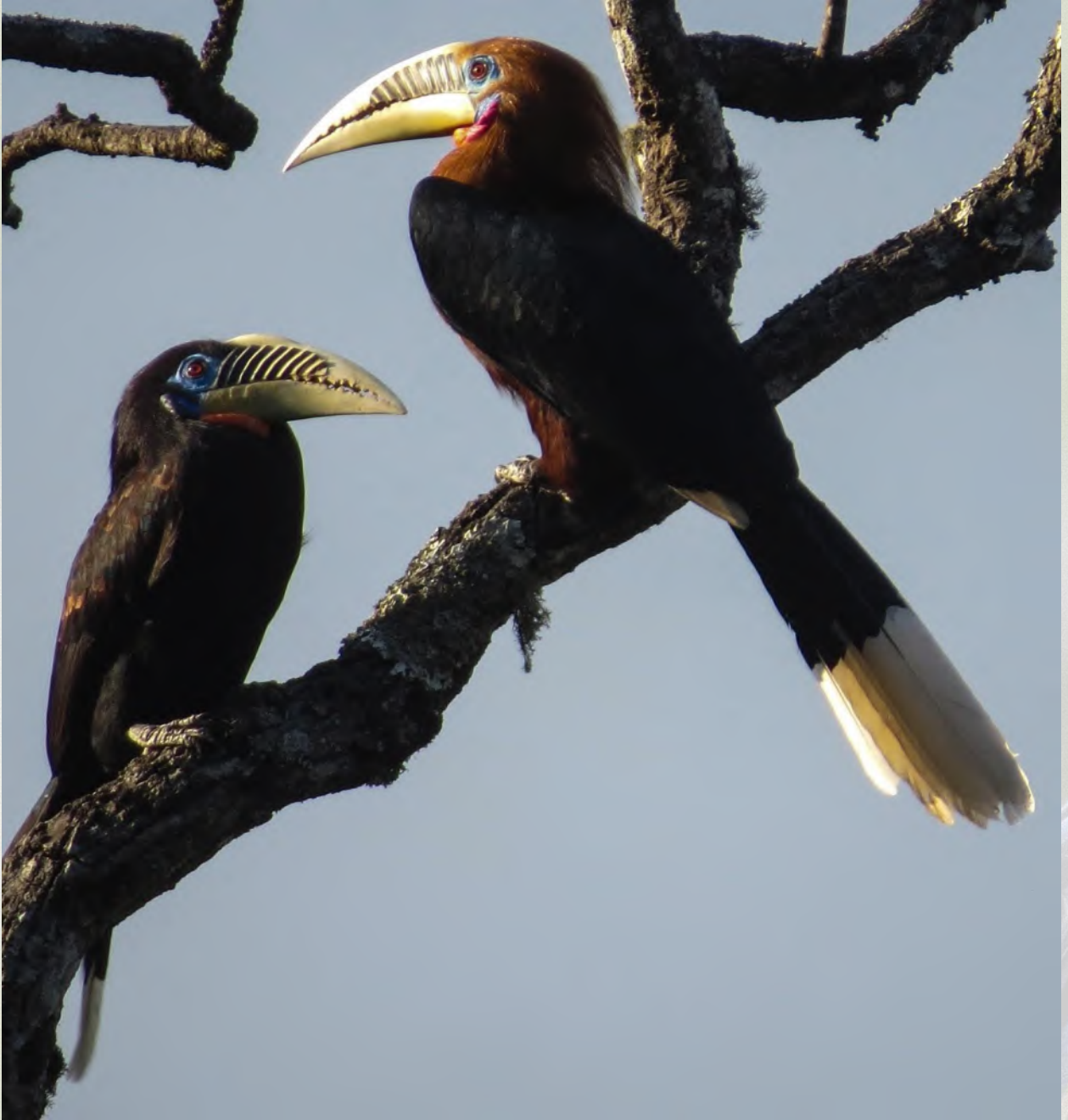
6. **Bucerotidae** (Hornbills)



Common Name: Great Hornbill

Scientific Name: *Buceros bicornis*

IUCN Status: Vulnerable



Common Name: Rufous-necked Hornbill

Scientific Name: *Aceros nipalensis*

IUCN Status: Vulnerable

7. Upupidae (Hoopoes)



Common Name: Common Hoopoe

Scientific Name: *Upupa epops*

8. Trogonidae (Trogons)



Common Name: Red-headed Trogon (Female)

Scientific Name: *Harpactes erythrocephalus*



Common Name: Ward's Trogon (A-male)

Scientific Name: *Harpactes erythrocephalus*

IUCN Status: Near Threatened

9. Coraciidae (Rollers)



Common Name: Indian Roller

Scientific Name: *Coracias benghalensis*

10. Alcedinidae (Small Kingfishers) and Halcyonidae (Large Kingfishers)



Common Name: Common Kingfisher

Scientific Name: *Alcedo atthis*



Common Name: White-throated Kingfisher

Scientific Name: *Halcyon smyrnensis*



Common Name: Crested Kingfisher

Scientific Name: *Megaceryle lugubris*

11. Meropidae (Bee-Eaters)



Common Name: Blue-bearded-Bee-eater

Scientific Name: *Nyctornis athertoni*

12. Cuculidae (Cucukoos)



Common Name: Eurasian cuckoo

Scientific Name: *Cuculus canorus*



Common Name: Asian Emerald Cuckoo

Scientific Name: *Chrysococcyx maculatus*



Common Name: Green-billed Malkoha

Scientific Name: *Phaenicophaeus tristis*

13. Strigidae (Owls)



Common Name: Collared Owlet

Scientific Name: *Glaucidium brodiei*



Common Name: Asian Barred Owlet

Scientific Name: *Glaucidium cuculoides*



Common Name: Tawny Fish Owl

Scientific Name: *Ketupa flavipes*



Common Name: Brown Wood Owl

Scientific Name: *Strix leptogrammica*



Common Name: Hodgson's frogmouth

Scientific Name: *Batrachostomus hodgsoni*



Common Name: Himalayan Wood owl

Scientific Name: *Strix nivicolum*

14. Caprimulgidae (Nightjars)



Common Name: Grey Nightjar

Scientific Name: *Caprimulgus indicus*

15. Columbidae (Pigeons and Doves)



Common Name: Rock Pigeon

Scientific Name: *Columba livia*



Common Name: Snow Pigeon

Scientific Name: *Columba leuconota*



Common Name: Speckled Wood Pigeon

Scientific Name: *Columba hodgsonii*



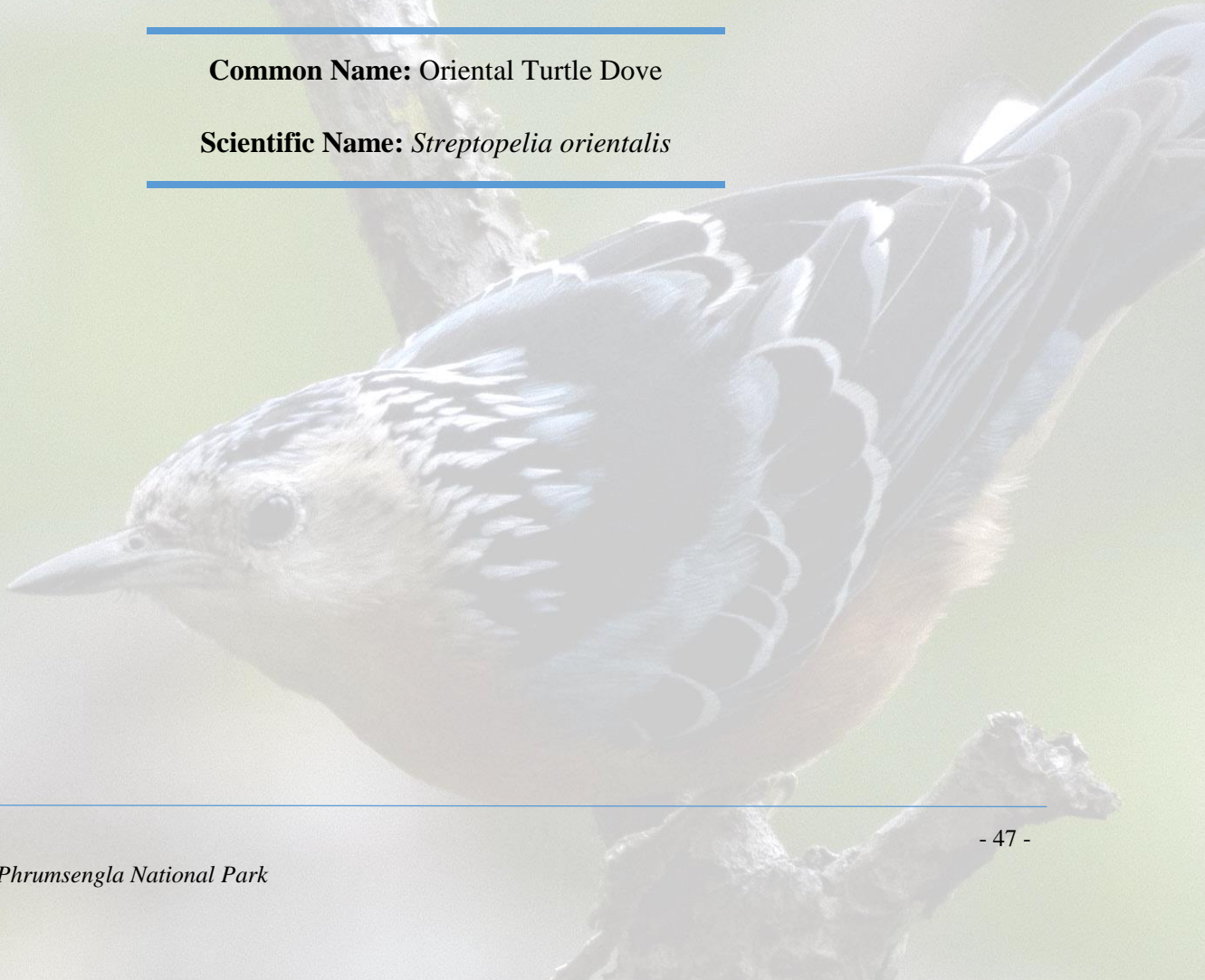
Common Name: Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon

Scientific Name: *Treron shenura*



Common Name: Oriental Turtle Dove

Scientific Name: *Streptopelia orientalis*





Common Name: Spotted Dove

Scientific Name: *Streptopelia senegalensis*



Common Name: Barred Cuckoo Dove

Scientific Name: *Macropygia unchall*



Common Name: Emerald Dove

Scientific Name: *Chalcophaps indica*

16. Rallidae (Crake)



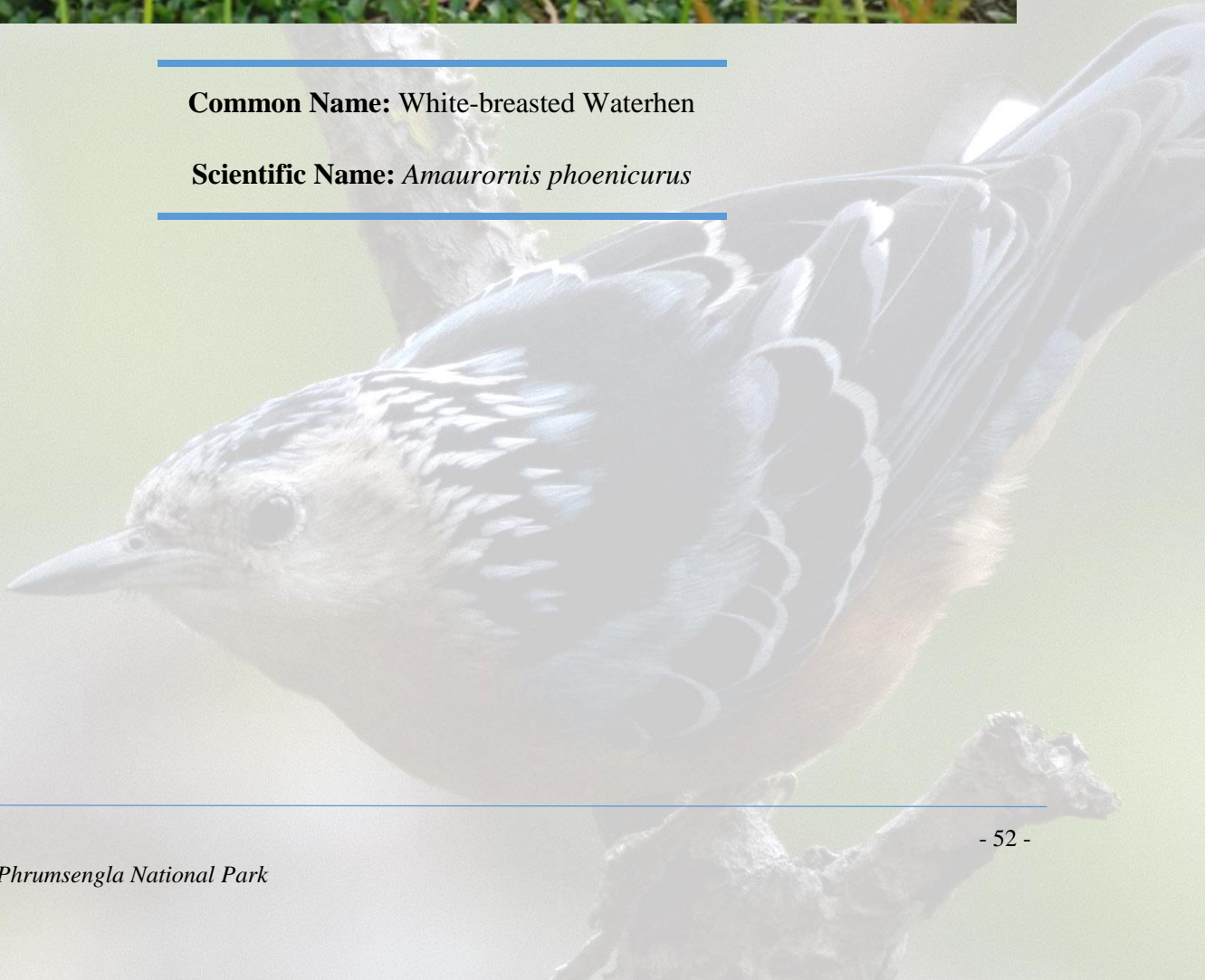
Common Name: Black-tailed Crake

Scientific Name: *Porzana bicolor*



Common Name: White-breasted Waterhen

Scientific Name: *Amaurornis phoenicurus*





Common Name: Ruddy-breasted Crake

Scientific Name: *Porzana fusca*

17. Scolopacinae (Woodcocks and Snipes)



Common Name: Solitary Snipe

Scientific Name: *Gallinago solitaria*

18. Tringinae (Sandpipers)



Common Name: Green Sandpiper

Scientific Name: *Tringa ochropus*



Common Name: Common Sandpiper

Scientific Name: *Actitis hypoleucos*

19. Charadriidae (Ibisbill and Lapwings)



Common Name: Ibisbill

Scientific Name: *Ibidorhyncha struthersii*



Common Name: River Lapwing

Scientific Name: *Vanellus duvaucelii*

20. Accipitridae (Large Raptors)



Common Name: Pallas's Fish Eagle

Scientific Name: *Haliaeetus leucoryphus*



Common Name: Crested Serpent Eagle

Scientific Name: *Spilornis cheela*



Common Name: Himalayan Griffon

Scientific Name: *Gyps himalayensis*





Common Name: Himalayan Buzzard

Scientific Name: *Buteo refectus*



Common Name: Shikra

Scientific Name: *Accipiter badius*



Common Name: Eurasian Sparrowhawk

Scientific Name: *Accipiter nisus*





Common Name: Mountain Hawk Eagle

Scientific Name: *Spizaetus nipalensis*



Common Name: Rufous-bellied Eagle (A-adult, B-juvenile)

Scientific Name: *Hieraaetus kienerii*



Common Name: Common Kestrel

Scientific Name: *Falco tinnunculus*

21. Falconidae (Falcons)



Common Name: Peregrine Falcon

Scientific Name: *Falco peregrinus*

22. Ardeidae (Hérons)



Common Name: White-bellied Heron

Scientific Name: *Ardea insignis*

IUCN status: Critically endangered



Common Name: Cattle Egret
Scientific Name: *Bubulcus ibis*



Common Name: Black-necked Crane

Scientific Name: *Grus nigricollis*

IUCN status: Vulnerable

23. Phalacrocoracidae (Cormorants)



Common Name: Great Cormorant

Scientific Name: *Phalacrocorax carbo*

24. Irenidae (Leafbirds)



Common Name: Orange-bellied Leafbird

Scientific Name: *Chloropsis hardwickii*

25. Laniidae (Shrikes)



Common Name: Brown Shrike

Scientific Name: *Lanius cristatus*



Common Name: Long-tailed Shrike

Scientific Name: *Lanius schach*



Common Name: Burmese shrike

Scientific Name: *Lanius collurioides*



Common Name: Grey-backed Shrike

Scientific Name: *Lanius tephronotus*

26. Corvidae (Corvids)



Common Name: Eurasian Jay

Scientific Name: *Garrulus glandarius*



Common Name: Yellow-billed Magpie

Scientific Name: *Urocissa flavirostris*



Common Name: Common Green Magpie

Scientific Name: *Cissa chinensis*



Common Name: Grey Treepie

Scientific Name: *Dendrocitta formosae*



Common Name: Eurasian Magpie

Scientific Name: *Pica pica*



Common Name: Spotted Nutcraker

Scientific Name: *Nucifraga caryocatactes*



Common Name: Red-billed Chough

Scientific Name: *Pyrrhonorax pyrrhonorax*



Common Name: Large-billed Crow

Scientific Name: *Corvus macrorhynchos*

27. Tribe Oriolini (Orioles, Minivets, Flycatcher-Shrikes)



Common Name: Slender-billed Oriole

Scientific Name: *Oriolus tenuirostris*



Common Name: Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike

Scientific Name: *Hemipus picatus*



Common Name: Grey-chinned Minivet

Scientific Name: *Pericrocotus solaris*



Common Name: Long-tailed Minivitt (A-male & B-female)

Scientific Name: *Pericrocotus ethologus*





Common Name: Scarlet Minivert (Male)

Scientific Name: *Pericrocotus flammeus*



Common Name: Scarlet Minivet (Female)

Scientific Name: *Pericrocotus flammeus*

28. Dicrurinae (Fantails)



Common Name: Yellow-bellied Fantail

Scientific Name: *Rhipidura hypoxantha*



Common Name: White-throated Fantail

Scientific Name: *Rhipidura albicollis*

29. Tribe Dicrurini (Drongos)



Common Name: Black Drongo

Scientific Name: *Dicrurus macrocercus*



Common Name: Ashy Drongo

Scientific Name: *Dicrurus leucophaeus*



Common Name: Bronzed Drongo

Scientific Name: *Dicrurus aeneus*

30. Cinclidae (Dippers)



Common Name: Brown Dipper

Scientific Name: *Cinclus pallasii*

31. **Muscicapidae** (Thrushes, Shortwings, Flycatchers and Chats)



Common Name: Blue-capped Rock Thrush (Male)

Scientific Name: *Monticola cinclorhynchus*



Common Name: Blue-capped Rock Thrush (Female)

Scientific Name: *Monticola cinclorhynchus*



Common Name: Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush (Male)

Scientific Name: *Monticola rufiventris*



Common Name: Blue Rock Thrush (Male)

Scientific Name: *Monticola Solitarius*



Common Name: Blue Rock Thrush (Female)

Scientific Name: *Monticola Solitarius*



Common Name: Blue Whistling Thrush

Scientific Name: *Myophonus caeruleus*



Common Name: Orange-headed Thrush

Scientific Name: *Zoothera citrina*



Common Name: Plain-backed Thrush

Scientific Name: *Zoothera mollissima*



Common Name: Scaly Thrush

Scientific Name: *Zoothera dauma*



Common Name: Black-throated Thrush

Scientific Name: *Turdus ruficollis*



Common Name: Gould's Shortwing

Scientific Name: *Brachypteryx stellata*



Common Name: White-collared Blackbird (Male)

Scientific Name: *Turdus albocinctus*



Common Name: White-collared Blackbird (Female)

Scientific Name: *Turdus albocinctus*



Common Name: Grey-winged Blackbird

Scientific Name: *Turdus boulboul*



Common Name: Dark-sided Flycatcher

Scientific Name: *Muscicapa sibirica*



Common Name: Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher

Scientific Name: *Ficedula strophinata*



Common Name: Ultramarine Flycatcher (Male)

Scientific Name: *Ficedula hyperythra*



Common Name: Verditer Flycatcher

Scientific Name: *Eumyias thalassina*



Common Name: Grey-headed Canary Flycatcher

Scientific Name: *Culicicapa ceylonensis*



Common Name: Taiga flycatcher

Scientific Name: *Ficedula albicilla*



Common Name: Large Nilvata (Male)

Scientific Name: *Niltava grandis*



Common Name: Ferruginous Flycatcher

Scientific Name: *Muscicapa ferruginea*



Common Name: Rufous-breasted Bush Robin (Male)

Scientific Name: *Tarsiger hyperythrus*



Common Name: Golden Bush Robin

Scientific Name: *Tarsiger cyanurus*



Common Name: White-browed Bush Robin (Female)

Scientific Name: *Tarsiger indicus*



Common Name: Oriental Magpie Robin (Male)

Scientific Name: *Copsychus saularis*



Common Name: Oriental Magpie Robin (Female)

Scientific Name: *Copsychus saularis*



Common Name: Blue-fronted Redstart (Male)

Scientific Name: *Phoenicurus frontalis*



Common Name: White-capped Water Redstart

Scientific Name: *Chaimarrornis leucocephalus*



Common Name: Hodgson's Redstart (Male)

Scientific Name: *Phoenicurus hodgsoni*



Common Name: Hodgson's Redstart (Female)

Scientific Name: *Phoenicurus hodgsoni*



Common Name: White-throated Redstart (Male)

Scientific Name: *Phoenicurus schisticeps*



Common Name: White-throated Redstart (Female)

Scientific Name: *Phoenicurus schisticeps*



Common Name: Plumbeous Water Redstart (Male)

Scientific Name: *Rhyacornis fuliginosus*



Common Name: Plumbeous Water Redstart (Female)

Scientific Name: *Rhyacornis fuliginosus*



Common Name: Grandala

Scientific Name: *Grandala coelicolor*



Common Name: Little Forktail

Scientific Name: *Enicurus scouleri*



Common Name: Black-backed Forktail

Scientific Name: *Enicurus immaculatus*



Common Name: Slaty-backed Forktail

Scientific Name: *Enicurus schistaceus*



Common Name: Common Stonechat (Male)

Scientific Name: *Saxicola torquata*



Common Name: Grey Bushchat (Male)

Scientific Name: *Saxicola ferrea*



Common Name: Grey Bushchat (Female)

Scientific Name: *Saxicola ferrea*

32. Sturnidae (Starlings and Mynas)



Common Name: Chestnut-tailed Starling

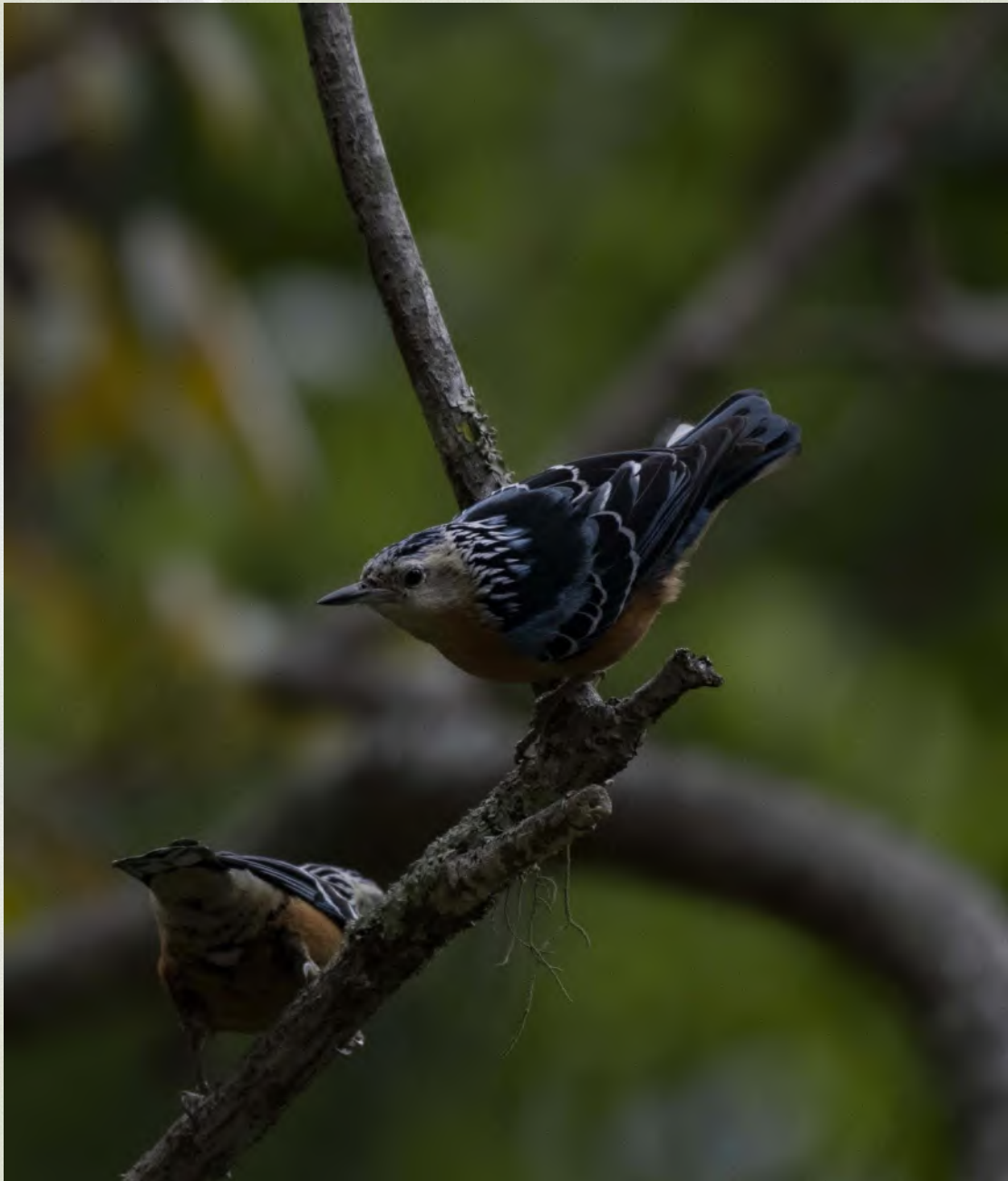
Scientific Name: *Sturnus malabaricus*



Common Name: Common Myna

Scientific Name: *Acridotheres tristis*

33. Sittidae (Nuthatches and Wallcreeper)



Common Name: Beautiful Nuthatch

Scientific Name: *Sitta formosa*

IUCN Status: Vulnerable



Common Name: Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch

Scientific Name: *Sitta castanea*



Common Name: White-tailed Nuthatch

Scientific Name: *Sitta himalayensis*



Common Name: Wallcreeper

Scientific Name: *Tichodroma muraria*

34. Certhiidae (Treecreepers and Wrens)



Common Name: Rusty-flanked Treecreeper

Scientific Name: *Certhia nipalensis*



Common Name: Winter Wren

Scientific Name: *Troglodytes troglodytes*

35. Paridae (Tits) and Aegithlidae



Common Name: Fire-capped Tit

Scientific Name: *Cephalopyrus flammiceps*



Common Name: Rufous-vented Tit

Scientific Name: *Parus rubidiventris*



Common Name: Coal Tit

Scientific Name: *Parus ater*



Common Name: Grey-crested Tit

Scientific Name: *Parus dichrous*



Common Name: Green-backed Tit

Scientific Name: *Parus monticolus*



Common Name: Black-throated Tit

Scientific Name: *Aegithalos concinnus*



Common Name: Rufous-fronted Tit

Scientific Name: *Aegithalos iouschistos*



Common Name: Yellow-browed Tit

Scientific Name: *Sylviparus modestus*



Common Name: Yellow-checked Tit

Scientific Name: *Parus sibilans*



Common Name: Sultan Tit

Scientific Name: *Melanochloa sultanea*

36. Hirundinidae (Swallows and Martins)



Common Name: Barn Swallow

Scientific Name: *Hirundo rustica*



Common Name: Asian House Martin

Scientific Name: *Delichon dasypus*

37. Pycnonotidae (Bulbuls)



Common Name: Straited Bulbul

Scientific Name: *Pycnonotus striatus*



Common Name: Black-crested Bulbul

Scientific Name: *Pycnonotus melanicterus*



Common Name: Himalayan Bulbul

Scientific Name: *Pycnonotus leucogenys*



Common Name: Red-vented Bulbul

Scientific Name: *Pycnonotus cafer*



Common Name: White-throated Bulbul

Scientific Name: *Alophoixus flaveolus*



Common Name: Ashy Bulbul

Scientific Name: *Hemixos flavala*



Common Name: Mountain Bulbul

Scientific Name: *Hypsipetes mcclllandii*



Common Name: Black Bulbul

Scientific Name: *Hypsipetes leucocephalus*

38. Cisticolidae (Prinias)



Common Name: Rufescent Prinia

Scientific Name: *Prinia rufescens*



Common Name: Straited Prinia

Scientific Name: *Prinia criniger*

39. Zosteropidae (White-Eyes)



Common Name: Oriental White-eye

Scientific Name: *Zosterops palpebrosus*

40. Sylviidae (Warblers, Laughingthrushes and Babblers)



Common Name: Chestnut-headed Tesia

Scientific Name: *Tesia castaneocoronata*



Common Name: Brownish-flanked Bush Warbler

Scientific Name: *Cettia fortipes*



Common Name: Grey-sided Bush Warbler

Scientific Name: *Cettia brunnifrons*



Common Name: Hume's Bush Warbler

Scientific Name: *Horornis brunescens*



Common Name: Common Tailorbird

Scientific Name: *Orthotomus sutorius*



Common Name: Tickell's Leaf Warbler

Scientific Name: *Phylloscopus affinis*



Common Name: Yellow-vented Warbler

Scientific Name: *Phylloscopus cantator*



Common Name: Grey-hooded Warbler

Scientific Name: *Seicercus xanthoschistos*



Common Name: Greenish Warbler

Scientific Name: *Phylloscopus trochiloides*



Common Name: Grey-cheeked Warbler

Scientific Name: *Seicercus poliogenys*



Common Name: Black-faced Warbler

Scientific Name: *Abroscopus schisticeps*



Common Name: Goldcrest

Scientific Name: *Regulus regulus*



Common Name: White-throated Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax albogularis*



Common Name: White-crested Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax leucolophus*



Common Name: Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax pectoralis*



Common Name: Rufous-necked Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax ruficollis*



Common Name: Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax rufogularis*



Common Name: Straited Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax striatus*



Common Name: Spotted Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax ocellatus*



Common Name: Grey-sided Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax caerulatus*



Common Name: Bhutan Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Trochalopteron imbricatum*



Common Name: Blue-winged Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax squamatus*



Common Name: Scaly Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax subunicolor*



Common Name: Black-faced Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax affinis*



Common Name: Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush

Scientific Name: *Garrulax erythrocephalus*



Common Name: Rusty-checked Scimitar Babbler

Scientific Name: *Pomatorhinus erythrogenys*



Common Name: Streaked-breasted Scimitar Babbler

Scientific Name: *Pomatorhinus ruficollis*



Common Name: Slender-billed Scimitar Babbler

Scientific Name: *Pomatorhinus superciliaris*



Common Name: Pygmy Wren Babbler

Scientific Name: *Pnoepyga pusilla*



Common Name: Blackish-breasted Babbler

Scientific Name: *Sphenocichla humei*

IUCN Status: Near Threatened



Common Name: Blyth's shrike-babbler

Scientific Name: *Pteruthius aeralatus*



Common Name: Green Shrike Babbler

Scientific Name: *Pteruthius xanthochlorus*



Common Name: Long-bellied Wren Babbler

Scientific Name: *Rimator malacoptilus*



Common Name: Red-billed Leiothrix

Scientific Name: *Leiothrix lutea*



Common Name: Silver-eared Mesia

Scientific Name: *Leiothrix argenteauris*



Common Name: Fire-tailed Myzornis

Scientific Name: *Myzornis pyrrhoura*



Common Name: Rusty-fronted Barwing

Scientific Name: *Actinodura egertoni*



Common Name: Hoary-throated Barwing

Scientific Name: *Actinodura nipalensis*



Common Name: Blue-winged Siva

Scientific Name: *Minla cyanouroptera*



Common Name: Bar-throated Siva

Scientific Name: *Minla strigula*



Common Name: Golden-breasted fulvetta

Scientific Name: *Alcippe chrysotis*



Common Name: White-browed Fulvetta

Scientific Name: *Alcoppe vinipectus*



Common Name: Yellow-throated Fulvetta

Scientific Name: *Alcippe cinerea*



Common Name: Rufous-winged Fulvetta

Scientific Name: *Alcippe castaneiceps*



Common Name: Rufous-vented Yuhina

Scientific Name: *Yuhina occipitalis*



Common Name: Striated Yuhina

Scientific Name: *Yuhina castaniceps*



Common Name: Whiskered Yuhina

Scientific Name: *Yuhina flavicollis*



Common Name: Black-chinned Yuhina

Scientific Name: *Yuhina nigrimenta*



Common Name: Stripe-throated Yuhina

Scientific Name: *Yuhina gularis*



Common Name: White-naped Yuhina

Scientific Name: *Yuhina bakeri*



Common Name: Rufous Sibia

Scientific Name: *Heterophasia capistrata*



Common Name: Great Parrotbill

Scientific Name: *Conostoma oemodium*



Common Name: Brown Parrotbill

Scientific Name: *Paradoxornis unicolor*



Common Name: Black-throated Parrotbill

Scientific Name: *Paradoxornis nipalensis*

41. Nectarinidae (Flowerpeckers, Sunbirds and Spiderhunters)



Common Name: Fire-breasted Flowerpecker

Scientific Name: *Dicaeum ignipectus*



Common Name: Fire-tailed Sunbird

Scientific Name: *Aethopyga ignicauda*



Common Name: Crimson Sunbird

Scientific Name: *Aethopyga siparaja*



Common Name: Mrs Gould's Sunbird (Male)

Scientific Name: *Aethopyga gouldiae*



Common Name: Mrs Gould's Sunbird (Female)

Scientific Name: *Aethopyga gouldiae*



Common Name: Green-tailed Sunbird

Scientific Name: *Aethopyga nipalensis*



Common Name: Black-throated Sunbird

Scientific Name: *Aethopyga saturata*



Common Name: Streaked Spiderhunter

Scientific Name: *Arachnothera magna*

42. Passeridae (Sparrows, Wagtails, Pipits, Accentors, Munias and estrildine Finches)



Common Name: Eurasian Tree Sparrow

Scientific Name: *Passer montanus*



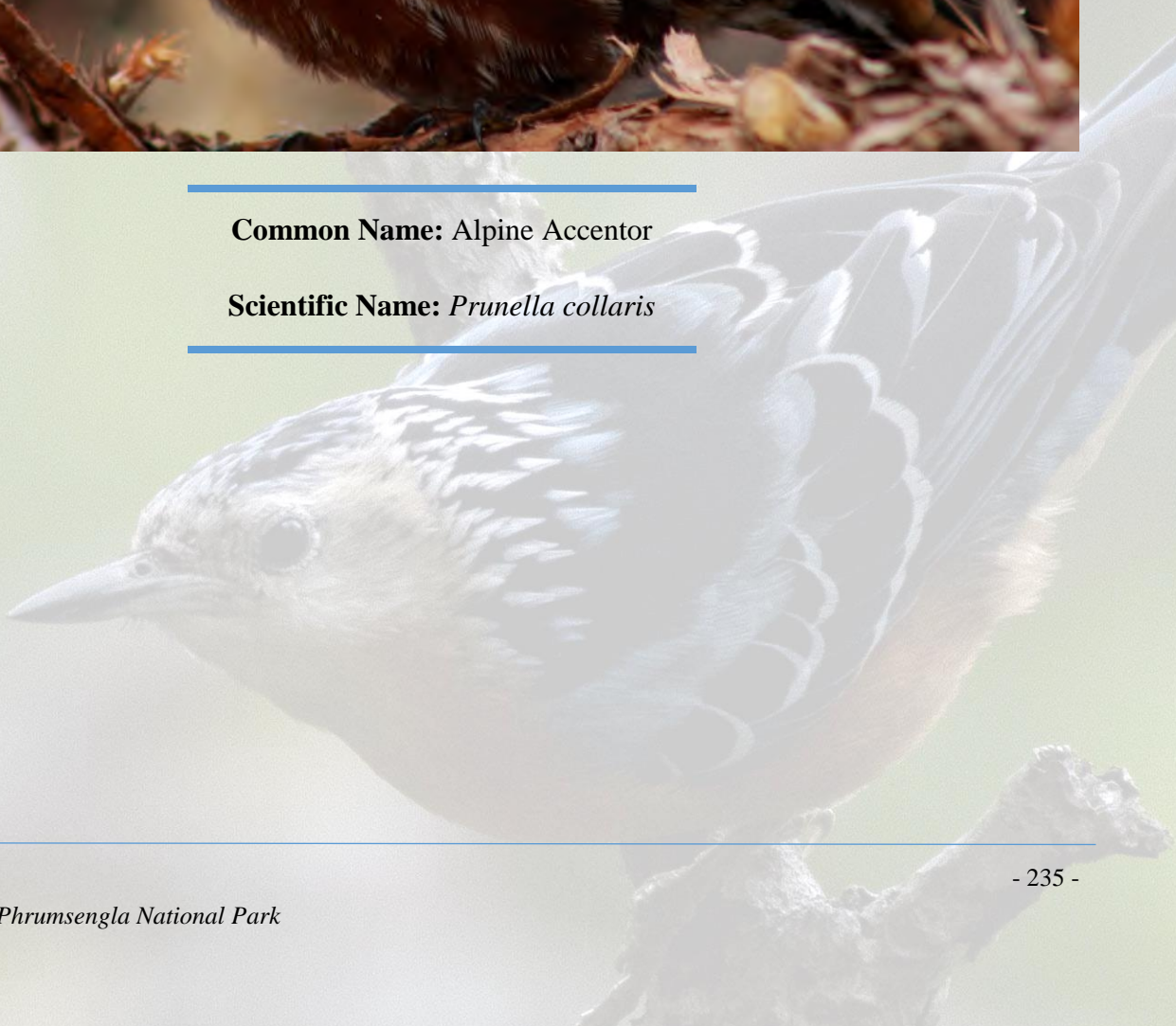
Common Name: Russet Sparrow

Scientific Name: *Passer rutilans*



Common Name: Alpine Accentor

Scientific Name: *Prunella collaris*





Common Name: Altai Accentor

Scientific Name: *Prunella himalayana*



Common Name: Rufous-breasted Accentor

Scientific Name: *Prunella strophiatea*



Common Name: Maroon-back Accentor

Scientific Name: *Prunella immaculata*



Common Name: White Wagtail

Scientific Name: *Motacilla alba*



Common Name: Amur Wagtail

Scientific Name: *Motacilla alba leucopsis*



Common Name: Grey Wagtail

Scientific Name: *Motacilla cinerea*



Common Name: Olive-backed Pipit

Scientific Name: *Anthus hodgsoni*



Common Name: White-rumped Munia

Scientific Name: *Lonchura striata*



Common Name: Scaly-breasted Munia

Scientific Name: *Lonchura punctulata*

43. Fringillinae (Finches and Buntings)



Common Name: Tibetan Siskin

Scientific Name: *Carduelis thibetana*



Common Name: Yellow-breasted Greenfinch

Scientific Name: *Carduelis spinoides*



Common Name: Plain Mountain Finch

Scientific Name: *Leucosticte nemoricola*



Common Name: Dark-breasted Rosefinch

Scientific Name: *Carpodacus nipalensis*



Common Name: Common Rosefinch

Scientific Name: *Carpodacus erythrinus*



Common Name: Beautiful Rosefinch

Scientific Name: *Carpodacus pulcherrimus*



Common Name: Dark-rumped Rosefinch

Scientific Name: *Carpodacus edwardsii*



Common Name: White-browed Rosefinch

Scientific Name: *Carpodacus thura*



Common Name: Red Crossbill

Scientific Name: *Loxia curvirostra*



Common Name: Scarlet Finch

Scientific Name: *Haematospiza sipahi*



Common Name: Crimson-browed Finch

Scientific Name: *Propyrrhula subhimachala*



Common Name: Gold-naped Finch

Scientific Name: *Pyrrhoptes epauletta*



Common Name: Red-headed Bullfinch

Scientific Name: *Pyrrhula erythrocephala*



Common Name: White-winged Grosbeak

Scientific Name: *Mycerobas carnipes*



Common Name: Crested Bunting (Male)

Scientific Name: *Melophus lathami*



Common Name: Crested Bunting (Male)

Scientific Name: *Melophus lathami*



Common Name: Little Bunting

Scientific Name: *Emberiza pusilla*

44. Alaudidae (Larks)



Common Name: Oriental Skylark

Scientific Name: *Alauda gulgula*

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