



A Pictorial Guide

Orchids

Phrumsengla National Park



A Pictorial Guide to

Orchids

of

Phrumsengla National Park

Phrumsengla National Park
Department of Forests and Park Services
Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources

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དཔལ་ལྷན་འབྲུག་གཞུང་། ལུས་ཤུགས་དང་རང་བཞིན་ཐོན་སྐྱེད་ལྷན་ཁག། རྒྱལ་ཚལ་དང་གླིང་ཀ་ཞབས་ཏོག་ལས་ཁུངས།

Royal Government of Bhutan
Ministry of Energy and Natural Resources
Department of Forests & Park Services
Phrumsengla National Park
Ura: Bumthang



“Managing Bhutan’s Natural Heritage”

Foreword

The Phrumsengla National Park (PNP) established as one of the national parks in 1998, plays a significant role in conserving biodiversity and the temperate ecosystem of central region in Bhutan’s Protected Area (PA) landscape. Though small with 906.65 km², the park is known for its rich biodiversity owing to its diverse landscapes stretching from sub-tropical zone to alpine meadows.

PNP harbor refuge to some of the charismatic and globally threatened species viz. the Royal Bengal Tiger (*Panthera tigris tigris*), Himalayan Musk Deer (*Moschus chrysogaster*), Red Panda (*Ailurus fulgens*), Takin (*Budorcas taxicolor whitei*), Black-necked Crane (*Grus nigricollis*), Beautiful nuthatch (*Sitta formosa*), Pallas’s fish eagle (*Haliaeetus leucorhynchus*), White-billed Heron (*Ardea insignis*), Rufous-necked Hornbill (*Aceros nipalensis*) and many more. Moreover, the park is home to more than 1000 vascular plants, 378 species of birds, 70 species of mammals, 10 species of fishes, 165 species of butterflies, 15 species of herpetofauna and more than 100 species of wild mushrooms.

I, on behalf of the Department of Forests and Park Services (DoFPS) would like to congratulate PNP in coming up with this publication titled, “The Pictorial Guide to Orchids of Phrumsengla National Park”. This publication is a testament of the collective effort put in by the officials of PNP. I am hopeful, it will inspire conservationists, nature lovers, enthusiasts and professionals, and further enhance orchid conservation in the country.

Tashi Delek.

(Lobzang Dorji)

Director

Department of Forests and Park Services

Introduction

The orchids (belonging to orchidaceae family) represents one of the largest flowering plants that constitutes five subfamilies (*Apostasioideae*, *Cypripedioideae*, *Vanilloideae*, *Epidendroideae*, and *Orchidoideae*) with approximately 870 genera and over 30,000 species distributed worldwide. Their distribution ranges from desert and semiscrub, rainforest and cloud forest, to tundra ecosystems. The most important typical features of orchids include its speciliased lip and column of the flower. The modified petal, the lip or labellum occurs in various shapes and sizes. The column is composed of the male (stamen) and female (style and stigma) sexual parts, which are united to form a single structure.

The orchids excel in colours, fragrances (IUCN, 1996) and vegetative size ranging from microscopic plants to long vines. The orchids are mostly epiphytic (growing on trees), terrestrial (growing on soil) and lithophytic (growing on stone). Owing to its significant ornamental, cultural, economic values and therapeutic properties, orchids are considered as highly regarded flowering plants. In Bhutan, 469 species of orchids are recorded of which 16 species are listed as threatened, 14 (6 epiphytic and 8 terrestrial) species are endemic to the country. The Phrumsengla National Park has recorded 133 species of orchids thus far.

This Pictorial guide to “Orchids of Phrumsengla National Park” was prepared to document the diversity of orchids growing in the park. It is intended to help our technical colleagues to identify orchids in the field without difficulties. The initial effort of publication including collection of specimen photographs from the field and species identity confirmation began from 2018 from sub-tropical forest in the south, cool temperate forest in the east to the conifer and sub-alpine forest in the northern parts of the park.

In this guide book, 118 orchid species (epiphytes, lithophytes and terrestrial) are presented with colour photographs, accepted scientific names (catalogue of life) and common names. Other information like IUCN status and the distribution range of the mentioned species in the park are provided but not restricted to the mentioned places. The species arrangement follows that of Pearce and Cribb (2002) where similar and closely related species tend to appear near to each other.

Acknowledgment

The editor would like to extend sincere thanks to the management for all the good will and immense support granted in this journey. A special acknowledgement to all the individuals who have worked so hard in collecting photographs of orchids and granting your consent to use in this publication.

Common name: Heart-shaped Slipper Orchid.

Scientific name: *Cypripedium cordigerum* D.Don

Distribution: Tangsibi, Shingnyer, Ura, Shingkar, Khandupang, Lower Chumey.

IUCN Status: Vulnerable (VU).



Common name: Tibetan Lady's Slipper Orchid.

Scientific name: *Cypripedium tibeticum* King ex Rolfe.

Distribution: Shatangla, Shakshipong.

IUCN Status: Least concern (LC).



Common name: Spotted Lady's Slipper Orchid.

Scientific name: *Cypripedium guttatum* Sw.

Distribution: Shatangla, Shakshipong, Somthrang.

IUCN Status: Least concern (LC).



Common name: Fairrie's Paphiopedilum.

Scientific name: *Paphiopedilum fairrieianum* (Lindl.) Stein

Distribution: Tsamang.

IUCN Status: Critically Endangered (CR).



Common name: Tall Gastrodia.

Scientific name: *Gastrodia elata* Blume

Distribution: Ura.

IUCN Status: Vulnerable (VU).



Common name: Sword Leaved Helleborine.

Scientific name: *Cephalanthera longifolia* (Linnaeus) Fritsch

Distribution: Khandupang, Ura, Chumey, Tang.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Broadleaf helleborine.

Scientific name: *Epipactis helleborine* (Linnaeus) Crantz

Distribution: Khandupang, Ura, Bhim, Sengor.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Pine-Wood Growing Neottia.

Scientific name: *Neottia pinetorum* (Lindl.) Szlach.

Distribution: Shatangla.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Acuminate Neottia.

Scientific name: *Neottia acuminata* Schlechter

Distribution: Shingnyer.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Listera-Like Neottia.

Scientific name: *Neottia listeroides* Lindley

Distribution: Tangsibi.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Small Lipped Neottia.

Scientific name: *Neottia microglottis* Duhie

Distribution: Khandupang.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Sikkim Lecanorchis.

Scientific name: *Lecanorchis sikkimensis* N.Pearce & P.J.Cribb

Distribution: Tsamang, Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Necklace Shaped Cheirostylis.

Scientific name: *Cheirostylis moniliformis* (Griffith) Seidenfaden

Distribution: Tsamang.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Yunnan Velvet Orchid.

Scientific name: *Cheirostylis yunnanensis* Rolfe

Distribution: Drangmaling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Dusky Goodyera.

Scientific name: *Goodyera fusca* (Lindley) J.D. Hooker

Distribution: Wangthangla, Sengor, Bhim.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Dwarf rattlesnake-plantain.

Scientific name: *Goodyera repens* (Linnaeus) Robert Brown

Distribution: Wangthangla, Sengor, Khandupang.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Chinese spiranthes.

Scientific name: *Spiranthes sinensis* (Persoon) Ames

Distribution: Bhim, Ura, Sengor.

IUCN Status: Least concern (LC).



Common name: The Himalayan Corybas.

Scientific name: *Corybas himalaicus* (King & Pantling) Schlechter

Distribution: Singmala.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Spathulate Galearis.

Scientific name: *Galearis spathulata* (Lindl.) P.F.Hunt

Distribution: Bridingla, Phurshila, Shingkar.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Chusu Coralroot.

Scientific name: *Ponerorchis pauciflora* (Lindl.) Ohwi

Distribution: Thrumshingla, Bhim, Sengor.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Scientific name: *Ponerorchis puberula* (King & Pantl.) Verm.

Distribution: Ura.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Himalayan Fragrant Orchid.

Scientific name: *Gymnadenia orchidis* Lindley

Distribution: Wangthangla, Bridingla, Singmala, Sengor, Bhim.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Toothed Habenaria.

Scientific name: *Habenaria dentata* (Swartz) Schlechter

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Comb Habenaria.

Scientific name: *Habenaria pectinata* (J.E. Smith) D. Don

Distribution: Bhim.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Scientific name: *Herminium duthiei* J.D. Hooker

Distribution: Bridingla.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Joseph's Herminium.

Scientific name: *Herminium josephi* H.G. Reichenbach

Distribution: Tangsibi.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Lanceleaf Herminium.

Scientific name: *Herminium lanceum* (Swartz) Vuijk

Distribution: Ura.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Elizabeth's Peristylus.

Scientific name: *Peristylus elizabethae* (Duthie) R.K. Gupta

Distribution: Khandupang, Ura, Bhim.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Deceptive Platanthera.

Scientific name: *Peristylus fallax* Lindley

Distribution: Bhim.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Club-Tail Habenaria.

Scientific name: *Platanthera clavigera* Lindley

Distribution: Yerangbi.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Narrow Peduncle Platanthera.

Scientific name: *Platanthera leptocaulon* (J.D. Hooker) Soo

Distribution: Wangthangla, Gayzamchu, Sengor.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Nepalese Satyrium.

Scientific name: *Satyrium nepalense* D. Don var. *ciliatum* (Lindley) J.D. Hooker

Distribution: Thrumshingla, Rodongla, Bridingla, Wangthangla, Sengor, Namling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Resupinate Liparis.

Scientific name: *Liparis resupinata* Ridley

Distribution: Namling, Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Khasi Boot Orchid.

Scientific name: *Crepidium khasianum* (Hook.f.) Szlach.

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Cylindric Raceme Malaxis.

Scientific name: *Malaxis cylindrostachya* (Lindley) Kuntze

Distribution: Ura, Sengor, Bhim.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Adder's mouth orchid.

Scientific name: *Malaxis muscifera* (Lindley) Kuntze

Distribution: Ura, Wanthangla, Singmala.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Stem-Less Oberonia.

Scientific name: *Oberonia acaulis* Griffith

Distribution: Namling, Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Dark Purple Risleya.

Scientific name: *Risleya atropurpurea* King & Pantling

Distribution: Sengor, Shamzor.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Leafy Oreorchis.

Scientific name: *Oreorchis foliosa* (Lindley) Lindley var. *foliosa*

Distribution: Khandupang, Ura.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Small Flowered Oreorchis.

Scientific name: *Oreorchis micrantha* Lindley

Distribution: Ura, Bhim.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The two-colored cymbidium.

Scientific name: *Cymbidium bicolor* Lindley Subsp. *Obtusum* Du Puy & P.J. Cribb

Distribution: Yongkola, Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Phoenix orchid or tree orchid.

Scientific name: *Cymbidium dayanum* H.G. Reichenbach

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Spotted-Lip Cymbidium.

Scientific name: *Cymbidium erythraeum* Lindley

Distribution: Yongkola, Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Hooker's Cymbidium.

Scientific name: *Cymbidium hookerianum* H.G. Reichenbach

Distribution: Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Iris-Like Cymbidium.

Scientific name: *Cymbidium iridioides* D. Don

Distribution: Yongkola, Metsho.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Spoon-Shaped Cymbidium.

Scientific name: *Cymbidium cochleare* Lindley

Distribution: Jarey.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Elegant Cymbidium.

Scientific name: *Cymbidium longifolium* D. Don

Distribution: Tsamang.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Cyperus-Like Leafed Cymbidium.

Scientific name: *Cymbidium cyperifolium* Lindley subsp. *cyperifolium*

Distribution: Banjar.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Lance-Leafed Cymbidium.

Scientific name: *Cymbidium lancifolium* Hooker

Distribution: Banjar.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Mt. Maya orchid.

Scientific name: *Cymbidium macrorhizon* Lindley

Distribution: Tsamang, Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Slender Anthogonium.

Scientific name: *Anthogonium gracile* Lindley

Distribution: Metsho, Jarey.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Two Lobed Calanthe.

Scientific name: *Calanthe biloba* Lindley

Distribution: Ganglapong.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Short Spurred Calanthe.

Scientific name: *Calanthe brevicornu* Lindl.

Distribution: Murgang.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Griffith's Calanthe.

Scientific name: *Calanthe griffithii* Lindley

Distribution: Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Mann's Calanthe.

Scientific name: *Calanthe mannii* J.D. Hooker

Distribution: Omdur-pang, Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Plantain Calanthe.

Scientific name: *Calanthe plantaginea* Lindley

Distribution: Metsho, Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Monkey Orchid.

Scientific name: *Calanthe tricarinata* Lindl.

Distribution: Bhim.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Common Christmas orchid.

Scientific name: *Calanthe triplicata* (Willemet) Ames

Distribution: Yongkola, Tsamang, Saling, Jarey, Metsho.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Bearded Eriodes.

Scientific name: *Eriodes barbata* (Lindley) Rolfe

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Nun's Orchid.

Scientific name: *Phaius tankervilleae* (Banks) Blume

Distribution: Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Ixia-Like Spathoglottis.

Scientific name: *Spathoglottis ixioides* (D. Don) Lindley

Distribution: Namling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Insignificant Tainia.

Scientific name: *Tainia minor* J.D. Hooker

Distribution: Ganglapon, Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Bamboo Orchid.

Scientific name: *Arundina graminifolia* (D. Don) Hochreutiner

Distribution: Zhongmay.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Fringed Coelogyne.

Scientific name: *Coelogyne fimbriata* Lindley

Distribution: Yongkola, Jarey.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Oval Coelogyne.

Scientific name: *Coelogyne ovalis* Lindley

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Clustered Coelogyne.

Scientific name: *Coelogyne corymbosa* Lindley

Distribution: Bhim, Khandupang, Sengor.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Rigid Coelogyne.

Scientific name: *Coelogyne stricta* (D. Don) Schlechter

Distribution: Zangkhar.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Schultes' Coelogyne.

Scientific name: *Coelogyne schultesii* S.K. Jain & S. Das

Distribution: Ganglapong, Yumchey.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Drak-brown Otochilus.

Scientific name: *Otochilus fuscus* Lindley

Distribution: Namling, Yongkola, Saling, Jarey, Metsho.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Lanceolate Lip Otochilus.

Scientific name: *Otochilus lancilabius* Seidenfaden

Distribution: Namling, Yongkola, Saling, Jarey, Metsho.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Jointed Pholidota.

Scientific name: *Pholidota articulata* Lindl.

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Rattlesnake orchid or necklace orchid.

Scientific name: *Pholidota imbricata* Hooker

Distribution: Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Hooker's Pleione.

Scientific name: *Pleione hookeriana* (Lindley) B.S. Williams

Distribution: Sengor, Gayzamphog, Latongla.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Early Blooming Pleione.

Scientific name: *Pleione praecox* (J.E. Smith) D. Don

Distribution: Latongla.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Yellow Cryptochilus.

Scientific name: *Cryptochilus lutea* Lindley

Distribution: Namling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Blood-Red Bell Orchid.

Scientific name: *Cryptochilus sanguineus* Wall.

Distribution: Namling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Keeled Eria.

Scientific name: *Eria carinata* Lindley

Distribution: Yongkola, Jarey.

IUCN Status: Least Concern (LC).



Common name: Crowned-Lip Eria.

Scientific name: *Eria coronaria* (Lindley) H.G. Reichenbach

Distribution: Yongkola, Drumpang.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Rigid Eria.

Scientific name: *Eria pannea* Lindley

Distribution: Yongkola, Jarey.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Rigid Eria.
Scientific name: *Eria discolor* Lindley
Distribution: Yongkola, Jarey.
IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Rusty Eria.

Scientific name: *Dendrolirium ferruginea* (Lindl.) A.N.Rao

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Lovely Eria.

Scientific name: *Eria amica* H.G. Reichenbach

Distribution: Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Densely Flowered Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium densiflorum* Lindley

Distribution: Namling, Drumpang, Jarey, Metsho.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Jenkins's Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium jenkinsii* Lindley

Distribution: Yongkola, Jarey, Metscho.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The hooded orchid.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium aphyllum* (Roxburgh) C.E.C. Fischer

Distribution: Saling, Jarey, Metsho.

IUCN Status: Least Concern (LC).



Common name: Golden Flowered Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium chrysanthum* Lindley

Distribution: Yongkola, Saling, Jarey, Metsho.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Devon's Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium devonianum* Paxton

Distribution: Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Fringe Lipped Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium fimbriatum* Hooker

Distribution: Namling, Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Golden-Lip Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium heterocarpum* Lindley

Distribution: Zhongmay.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Noble Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium nobile* Lindley.

Distribution: Saling, Yongkola, Zhongmay.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Translucent Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium transparens* Lindley

Distribution: Saling, Tsamang, Jarey.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Long-Horned Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium longicornu* Lindley

Distribution: Saling, Yongkola, Jarey, Tsamang.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Spatula-Lip Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium spatella* H.G. Reichenbach

Distribution: Tsamang, Jarey.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Dusky Dendrobium.

Scientific name: *Dendrobium fuscescens* Griff.

Distribution: Ganglapong top.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Single Flowered Bulb-Leaf Orchid.

Scientific name: *Bulbophyllum affine* Wall. ex Lindl.

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Racemose Bulb-Leaf Orchid.

Scientific name: *Bulbophyllum odoratissimum* var. *racemosum* N.P. Balakrishnan

Distribution: Ganglapon.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Crawling Bulb-Leaf Orchid.

Scientific name: *Bulbophyllum reptans* (Lindley) Lindley.

Distribution: Yongkola, Saling, Metsho.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Thompson's Bulbophyllum.

Scientific name: *Bulbophyllum thomsonii* J.D. Hooker

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Red-Capped Bulb-Leaf Orchid.

Scientific name: *Bulbophyllum retusiusculum* H.G. Reichenbach

Distribution: Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Umbrella Bulb-Leaf Orchid.

Scientific name: *Bulbophyllum umbellatum* Lindley

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Black-Spotted Bulb-Leaf Orchid.

Scientific name: *Bulbophyllum obrienianum* Rolfe

Distribution: Saling, Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The extremely tiny Bulbophyllum.

Scientific name: *Bulbophyllum depressum* King & Pantl.

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Lichen Split-Lip Orchid.

Scientific name: *Chiloschista usneoides* (D. Don) Lindley

Distribution: Yongkola, Metsho.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Arrow-Lip Closed-Mouth Orchid.

Scientific name: *Cleisostoma linearilobatum* (Seidenf. & Smitinand) Garay

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Elegant Closed-Mouth Orchid.

Scientific name: *Cleisostoma williamsonii* (Rchb.f.) Garay

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Clark's Arachnanthe.

Scientific name: *Esmeralda clarkei* H.G. Reichenbach

Distribution: Nangar, Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Pointed-Leaf Belly-Lip Orchid.

Scientific name: *Gastrochilus acutifolius* (Lindley) Kuntze

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Shoe-Shaped Belly-Lip Orchid.

Scientific name: *Gastrochilus calceolaris* (J.E. Smith) D. Don

Distribution: Saling, Yongkola, Ongar.

IUCN Status: Critically Endangered (CR).



Common name: Cylindrical-Leaf Luisia.

Scientific name: *Luisia zeylanica* Lindley

Distribution: Jarey.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Scientific name: *Micropera mannii* (Hook.f.) Tang & F.T.Wang

Distribution: Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Vanda-Like Papilionanthe.

Scientific name: *Papilionanthe vandarum* (H.G. Reichenbach) Garay

Distribution: Yongkola, Saling, Jarey.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Bandage-Like Moth Orchid.

Scientific name: *Phalaenopsis taenialis* (Lindl.) Christenson & Pradhan

Distribution: Yongkola, Tsamang.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Foxtail Orchid.

Scientific name: *Rhynchostylis retusa* (Linnaeus) Blume

Distribution: Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Flea orchids.

Scientific name: *Schoenorchis gemmata* (Lindley) J.J. Smith

Distribution: Yongkola, Jarey.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Two-Colored Vanda.

Scientific name: *Vanda bicolor* Griffith

Distribution: Saling, Jarey, Metsho, Yongkola.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Comb Vanda.

Scientific name: *Vanda cristata* Lindley

Distribution: Ganglapong.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: The Montane Vanda.

Scientific name: *Vanda alpina* (Lindley) Lindley

Distribution: Ganglapong.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



Common name: Griffith's Vanda.

Scientific name: *Vanda griffithii* Lindley

Distribution: Jarey, Saling.

IUCN Status: Not Evaluated (NE).



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